

**COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD**

**Firm Reference No 213769**

**Registered No IP00670C**

**DIRECTORS REPORT AND  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED**

**30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD**

**ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION**

<b>Directors</b>	Christine Hudson Roman Krzykowski Stephen Cardy David Harris Robert Passfield Mark Badcock Michael Oliver
<b>Secretary</b>	Mark Badcock
<b>Society Registration Number</b>	IP00670C
<b>Financial Conduct Authority Registration Number</b>	213769
<b>Registered Office</b>	Co-op Resource Centre Greenstead Colchester Essex, CO4 3PX
<b>Auditors</b>	Lindley Adams Limited Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors 28, Prescott Street Halifax, HX1 2LG
<b>Bankers</b>	The Co-operative Bank Plc P.O. Box 101 1 Balloon Street Manchester M60 4EP  Ipswich Building Society PO Box 547 Ipswich IP3 9WZ  Lloyds Bank Plc 25 Gresham Street London EC2N 7HN

**COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD**

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**COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD****DIRECTORS' REPORT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

The Directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2025.

**Principal activity and Business Review**

The principal activities of the credit union are the promotion and encouragement of regular saving and prudent borrowing by its members, as defined in the Credit Unions Act 1979.

**Results and Dividends**

The surplus for the year, after taxation, amounted to £1,216 (2024 - £1,024 deficit). In addition, there were 594 (2024 - 644) adult members with 31 (2024 - 37) members holding loans with the Credit Union.

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend at the year end.

**Directors**

The directors who served during the year are as stated below:

Christine Hudson  
Roman Krzykawski  
Stephen Cardy  
David Harris  
Robert Passfield  
Mark Badcock  
Michael Oliver

**Financial risk management objectives and policies**

The main financial risks arising from the Credit Union's activities are credit risk, liquidity risk and interest-rate risk. The Board reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks and these are summarised below:

- Credit Risk: All loan applications are assessed with reference to the Credit Union's lending policy. Changes to policy are approved by the Board.
- Interest Rate Risk: The main interest rate risk arises from differences between interest rate exposures on assets and on liabilities that form an integral part of the credit union's operations. The Credit Union considers interest rates when deciding on the dividend rates to propose on share accounts.
- Liquidity Risk: The Credit Union's policy is to maintain sufficient funds in a liquid form at all times to ensure that the Credit Union can meet its liabilities as they fall due. The objective of liquidity is to help smooth mismatches between maturing assets and liabilities and to provide a degree of protection against any unexpected developments that may arise.

These areas are outlined in greater detail in section 15 of the Notes to the Financial Statements.

**Statement of Directors' Responsibilities**

The directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Credit Union legislation requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Ireland" (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under Credit Union legislation the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the credit union and of the surplus or deficit of the Credit Union for that year. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the credit union will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Credit Union's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Credit Union and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and with the Credit Union Act 1979. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Credit Union and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the directors are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information (information needed by the Credit Union's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the Credit Union's auditors are unaware, and
- The directors have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Credit Union's auditors are aware of that information.

This report was approved by the Board on 27/03/26 and signed on its behalf by:

Name of Director 1: Stephen Cardy

Signature

S Cardy

Name of Director 2:

MARK BADCOCK

Signature

M.D. Badcock

## REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR TO COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

### OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Colchester Credit Union Ltd (the 'credit union') for the year ended 30 September 2025 which comprise revenue account, balance sheet, statement of changes to retained earnings, cash flow statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the credit union's affairs as at 30 September 2025 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and the Credit Unions Act 1979.

### BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the credit union in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and the provisions available for small entities, in the circumstances as set out in note 17 to the financial statements, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### MATERIAL UNCERTAINTY RELATED TO GOING CONCERN

We draw attention to Note 2 of the Financial Statements, which indicates that the capital-to-total assets ratio is marginally above the Prudential Regulation Authority's minimum capital requirement. The ratio may fall below the requirement in the foreseeable future which could cause sanctions to be applied to the credit union by the Prudential Regulation Authority. As stated in note 2, these events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

### OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Board is responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information; we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

### MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

### RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' responsibilities set out on page 2, the Board is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board is responsible for assessing the Credit Union's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board either intend to liquidate the Credit Union or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise

from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, and instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures based on assessed risk and in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the credit union and determined that the following were most relevant: FRS 102, Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and the Credit Unions Act 1979. Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities. Including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations irrespective of the size of amounts involved;
- we enquired of management the systems and controls the credit union has in place, the areas of the financial statements that are mostly susceptible to the risks of irregularities and fraud (which we outline below) and whether there was any known, suspected or alleged fraud;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the credit union through discussions with senior management;
- Identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team who remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including override of controls) and addressed the risk through:

- making enquiries of those charged with governance as to their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged instances of fraud;
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate the risks of fraud.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed our audit procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- reviewing the financial statements disclosures and determining whether accounting policies have been appropriately applied;
- obtaining third party confirmation of bank balances;
- reviewing the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- reviewing relating party transactions of those charged with governance and determining whether the information provided is complete and appropriately disclosed in the financial statements;
- reviewing correspondence from professional advisors and regulators;
- reviewing and testing the internal controls in place for loans and savings and determining whether controls have been appropriately applied;
- reviewing and testing of revenue recognition processes and determining completeness of income;
- checking expenses are bona fide transactions of the credit union, and;
- reviewing post balance sheet and subsequent events, both financial and non-financial, that have occurred in the period between the financial year end and the signing of the audit report.

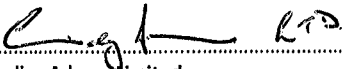
There is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including fraud, because of the inherent limitations of an audit, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements of non-compliance with regulations. The areas in the financial statements that are most susceptible to fraud are Loans and Advances to Members and Subscribed Capital. We have investigated in particular where there is:

- Inadequate internal controls, resulting from: management override, lack of oversight, segregation in duties or supervisory controls;
- Inadequate record keeping, resulting from: lack of complete and timely reconciliations of bank or cash or a lack of timely and appropriate documentation of transactions;
- Evidence of past or suspected fraud in the credit union;
- A high turnover of senior management or key staff;
- High volumes of cash being handled and processed;

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the credit union, in accordance with section 87 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the credit union those matters we are required to state to it in a Report of the auditor's and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the credit union, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

  
 Lindley Adams Limited  
 Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors  
 28 Prescott Street,  
 Halifax, HX1 2LG

Date 31 March 2026

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

## Revenue Account for the year ended 30 September 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Loan Interest receivable and similar income	4	13,146	19,640
Interest payable	5	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Net interest income</b>		<b>13,146</b>	<b>19,640</b>
Fees and commissions receivable	6	0	0
Fees and commissions payable		<u>(90)</u>	<u>(90)</u>
<b>Net fees and commissions payable</b>		<b>(90)</b>	<b>(90)</b>
Other income	7	9,775	8,432
Administrative expenses	8a	(17,517)	(17,115)
Depreciation and amortisation	11	0	0
Other operating expenses	8b	(3,611)	(4,095)
Impairment gains (losses) on loans to members	12e	902	(5,875)
<b>Surplus Before Taxation</b>		<u><b>2,605</b></u>	<u><b>897</b></u>
Taxation		(1,389)	(1,921)
<b>Surplus (Deficit) for the Financial Year</b>		<u><b>1,216</b></u>	<u><b>(1,024)</b></u>
<b>Total comprehensive income (expenditure)</b>		<u><b>1,216</b></u>	<u><b>(1,024)</b></u>

Note: There is no comprehensive income other than those included on the Revenue Account.

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Balance Sheet as at 30 September 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Loans and advances to banks	16	<u>406,441</u>	<u>389,952</u>
Loans and advances to members	12	31,624	38,282
Tangible fixed assets	11	0	0
Prepayments and accrued income		4,201	4,703
<b>Total assets</b>		<u><u>442,266</u></u>	<u><u>432,937</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Subscribed capital - repayable on demand	13	415,337	402,235
Other payables	14	<u>11,005</u>	<u>15,994</u>
		426,342	418,229
Retained earnings		15,924	14,708
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<u><u>442,266</u></u>	<u><u>432,937</u></u>

The financial statements were approved, and authorised for issue by the board on 27/3/26 signed on its behalf by:

S Cardy  
Director

[Signature]  
Director

M. D. Badcock  
Secretary

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

## Statement of Changes in Retained Earnings for the year ended 30 September 2025

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	£	£
As at 1 October 2024	14,708	15,732
Total comprehensive income (expenditure) for the year	1,216	(1,024)
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>	<b>15,924</b>	<b>14,708</b>

<b>Movement in reserves</b>	<b>Retained earnings</b>		<b>Total</b>
	<b>General reserve</b>	<b>Revenue reserve</b>	
As at 1 October 2024	10,649	4,059	<b>14,708</b>
Surplus for year	1,216	0	<b>1,216</b>
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>	<b>11,865</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>15,924</b>

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Cash flow statement for the year ended 30 September 2025

	Note	2025	2024
		£	£
<b>Cash Flows from operating activities</b>			
Surplus Before Taxation		2,605	897
Adjustments for non-cash items			
Depreciation	11	0	0
Impairment losses	12e	(903)	5,890
		<b>(903)</b>	<b>5,890</b>
 Movements in:			
Prepayments and accrued income		502	(2,648)
Other payables		(4,989)	248
		<b>(4,487)</b>	<b>(2,400)</b>
 <b>Cash flows from changes in operative assets and liabilities</b>			
Cash inflow from subscribed capital	13	427,512	404,576
Cash outflow from repaid capital	13	(414,410)	(463,070)
New loans to members	12a	(30,750)	(26,000)
Repayment of loans by members	12a	38,310	35,246
		<b>20,662</b>	<b>(49,248)</b>
Taxation paid		(1,389)	(1,921)
<b>Net Cash flows from operating activities</b>		<b>16,488</b>	<b>(46,782)</b>
 <b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	11	0	0
Net cash flow from managing liquid deposits		0	0
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
 <b>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>16,488</b>	<b>(46,782)</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		389,952	436,734
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>	16	<b>406,440</b>	<b>389,952</b>

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025

### 1 Legal and regulatory framework

The Credit Union is a society established under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, whose principal activity is to operate as a credit union, within the meaning of the Credit Unions Act 1979. The Credit Union has registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is regulated by the Prudential Regulation Authority under the provisions of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.

In accordance with the regulatory environment for credit unions, deposits from members can be made by subscription for redeemable shares, deferred shares and interest - bearing shares. At present the Credit Union has only issued redeemable shares.

### 2 Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 - the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Ireland.

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis and on a going concern basis.

#### Going concern

The directors of the Credit Union believe that it is appropriate to prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis. In accordance with PRA Rulebook Guidelines outlined in Section 8.5 (1), the credit union must maintain a minimum Capital-To-Total assets ratio of 3%.

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
The relevant ratios are:-	3.60%	3.40%

#### Income

Loan interest receivable and similar income: Interest on both loans to members and loans to banks (i.e. cash and cash equivalents held on deposit with other financial institutions) is recognised using the effective interest method, and is calculated and accrued on a daily basis. Exempt interest on members loans is not recognised.

Fees and commissions receivable: Fees and charges either arise in connection with a specific transaction, or accrue evenly over the year. Income relating to individual transactions is recognised when the transaction is completed.

Other income: Other income is recognised either evenly over the period to which it relates or when the transaction is complete.

#### Taxation

The tax charge for the year reflects current tax payable. Current tax is the expected corporation tax payable for the year, using tax rates in force for the year. The Credit Union is not liable to corporation tax payable on its activities of making loans to members, and investing surplus funds, as these are not classified as a trade. However, corporation tax is payable on investment income.

As a result of the limited activities of the Credit Union from which profits are chargeable to corporation tax, it is unlikely that deferred tax will arise.

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

**2 Accounting policies (cont.)****Tangible fixed assets**

Tangible fixed assets comprises items of property, plant and equipment, which are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset.

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost of each item of property, plant and equipment, less its estimated residual value, on a straight line basis over its estimated useful life. The categories of property, plant and equipment are depreciated as follows:

Equipment and fittings	3 years
Computers	3 years

**Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and with the Bank of England and loans and advances to banks (i.e. cash deposited with banks) with maturity of less than or equal to three months.

**Deferred grants and funding / revenue contributions**

Deferred grants in respect of capital expenditure are credited to the income and expenditure account over the estimated useful life of the relevant fixed assets. Deferred grants and funding in respect of revenue items are credited to the income and expenditure account over the period to which they relate or to match the relevant expenditure. The grants / funding shown in the balance sheet represent the grants / funding receivable to date less the amount so far credited to the income and expenditure account.

**Financial assets – loans and advances to members**

Loans to members are financial assets with fixed or determinable payments. Loans are made to members for provident or productive purposes on such security (or without security) and terms as the rules of the Credit Union provide. Loans are recognised when cash is advanced to members and measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Loans are derecognised when the right to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, usually when all amounts outstanding have been repaid by the member.

**Impairment of financial assets**

The Credit Union assesses, at each balance sheet date, if there is objective evidence that any of its loans to members are impaired. The loans are assessed collectively in groups that share similar credit risk characteristics, because no loans are individually significant. In addition, if, during the course of the year, there is objective evidence that any individual loan is impaired, a specific loss will be recognised.

Any impairment losses are recognised in the revenue account, as the difference between the carrying value of the loan and the net present value of the expected cash flows.

**Financial liabilities – subscribed capital**

Members' shareholdings in the Credit Union are redeemable and therefore are classified as financial liabilities, and described as subscribed capital. They are initially recognised at the amount of cash deposited and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

**Employee benefits**

Defined contribution plans: The amounts charged as expenditure for the defined contribution plan are the contributions payable by the Credit Union for the relevant period.

Other employee benefits: Other short and long term employee benefits, including holiday pay, are recognised as an expense over the period they are earned.

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

**Reserves**

Retained earnings are the accumulated surpluses to date that have not been declared as dividends returnable to members.

**3 Use of estimates and judgements**

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires the Directors to exercise judgement in applying the Credit Union's accounting policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements, are disclosed below:

**Impairment losses on loans to members**

Impaired losses are stated after specifically reviewing all loans in arrears. The criteria used is whether the loan will be repaid within the term of the loan based upon the current regular pattern of repayments.

<b>4</b>	<b>Loan interest receivable and similar income</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
			£	£
	Loan interest receivable from members		5,834	9,528
	Bank interest receivable from cash and liquid deposits		7,313	10,112
	<b>Total loan interest receivable and similar income</b>		<b>13,147</b>	<b>19,640</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Interest expense</b>			
	Interest expense is the dividend paid to members for the prior year. The dividend is formally proposed by the Directors after the year end and is confirmed at the following AGM. As a result it does not represent a liability at the balance sheet date.			
			<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
			£	£
	Interest paid during the year		0	0
	Dividend rate		0.00%	0.00%
	Interest proposed, but not recognised		0	0
	Dividend rate		0.00%	0.00%
<b>6</b>	<b>Fees and commissions receivable</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
			£	£
	Entrance fees		0	0
	<b>Total fees and commissions receivable</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Other Income</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
			£	£
	Grants and deferred income		6,275	8,432
			<b>9,775</b>	<b>8,432</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Expenses</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
			£	£
	Administrative expenses	8a	17,517	17,115
	Depreciation and amortisation	11	0	0
	Other operating expenses	8b	3,611	4,095
			<b>21,128</b>	<b>21,210</b>

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

8a Administrative Expenses	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Auditors remuneration	8c	3,720	3,600
Telephone		734	876
Computer maintenance		4,268	4,333
Employment costs	9b	8,232	7,614
General expenses		61	34
Printing, Postage and Stationery		23	225
Other insurances		479	433
<b>Total Administrative Expenses</b>		<b>17,517</b>	<b>17,115</b>
<b>8b Other Operating Expenses</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Regulatory and financial management costs</b>		£	£
Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority Fees and FSCS Levy		16	504
National Body Dues		473	437
Fidelity Insurance		840	784
Loan Protection and life savings insurance		2,282	2,370
<b>Total Other operating Expenses</b>		<b>3,611</b>	<b>4,095</b>
<b>8c Auditors remuneration</b>			
The Credit Union voluntarily presents an analysis of its auditors' remuneration in accordance with Companies (Disclosure of Auditor Remuneration and Liability Limitation Agreements) Regulations 2008.			
		2025	2024
		£	£
Fees payable for the audit of the Credit Union's annual accounts		3,630	3,510
Fees payable to the Credit Union's Auditor for other services:			
Services relating to taxation		90	90
<b>Total Auditors remuneration</b>		<b>3,720</b>	<b>3,600</b>
<b>9 Employees and employment costs</b>			
<b>9a Number of employees</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
The average monthly number of employees during the year were:		Number	Number
Office staff		1	1
<b>9b Employment costs</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
		£	£
Wages, salaries and social security costs		8,232	7,614
<b>Total employment costs</b>		<b>8,232</b>	<b>7,614</b>
<b>9c Remuneration</b>			
The Directors of the Credit Union are all unpaid volunteers. The key management for the Credit Union is the credit union manager.			
		2025	2024
		£	£
Short term employee benefits		8,232	7,614
<b>Total key management personnel compensation</b>		<b>8,232</b>	<b>7,614</b>

Short-term employee benefits include wages, salaries, social security contributions and paid annual leave.

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

**10 Taxation****10a Recognised in the Revenue Account**

The taxation charge for the year, based on the small profits rate of Corporation Tax of 19% (2024 19%) comprised:

	Note	2025	2024
Current tax		£	£
UK Corporation tax	10b	1,389	1,921
<b>Total current tax and total taxation expense recognised in the Revenue Account</b>		<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,921</b>

**10b Reconciliation of taxation expense**

The Credit Union is not liable to corporation tax payable on its activities of making loans to members, and investing surplus funds, as these are not classified as a trade. However, corporation tax is payable on investment income. As a result, tax charge for the year differs from the standard rate of corporation tax. The differences are explained below:

	2025	2024
	£	£
Surplus Before Taxation	2,605	897
Surplus before taxation multiplied by the small profits rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2024 19%)	495	170
Effects of:		
Non-taxable deficit on transactions with members	894	1,751
<b>Total tax charge for the year</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,921</b>

**11 Tangible Fixed Assets**

Tangible Fixed Assets comprise the following property, plant and equipment:

	Equipment and fittings	Computers	Total
<b>Cost</b>	£	£	
As at 1 October 2024	752	16,040	16,792
Additions	0	0	0
Disposals	0	0	0
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>16,792</b>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
As at 1 October 2024	752	16,040	16,792
Charge for the year	0	0	0
Charge on disposal	0	0	0
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>16,792</b>
<b>Net Book Value</b>			
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
As at 30 September 2024	0	0	0

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

**12 Loans and advances to members**

<b>12a Loans and advances to members</b>		<b>Note</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
			£	£
As at 1 October 2024			51,589	60,835
Advanced during the year			30,750	26,000
Interest receivable			5,834	9,528
Repaid during the year			(44,144)	(44,774)
<b>Gross loans and advances to members</b>		12b	<b>44,029</b>	<b>51,589</b>
Impairment losses:				
Individual financial assets	12b, 12e	(2,007)	0	
Groups of financial assets	12d	(10,397)	(13,307)	
	12c	<b>(12,404)</b>	<b>(13,307)</b>	
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>			<b>31,625</b>	<b>38,282</b>
<b>12b Memorandum - Total loan assets regulatory purposes</b>		<b>Note</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
			£	£
Gross loans and advances to members			44,029	51,589
Impairment of individual financial assets			(2,007)	0
<b>Total loan assets for regulatory purposes</b>		15b	<b>42,022</b>	<b>51,589</b>

**12c Credit risk disclosures**

The credit union does not offer mortgages and as a result all loans to members are unsecured, except where there are restrictions on the extent to which borrowers may withdraw their savings whilst loans are outstanding.

The carrying amount of the loans to members represents the credit union's maximum exposure to credit risk. The following table provides information on the credit quality of loan repayments. Where loans are not impaired it is expected that the amounts repayable will be received in full.

	<b>2025</b>		<b>2024</b>	
	<b>Amount</b>	<b>Proportion</b>	<b>Amount</b>	<b>Proportion</b>
<b>Not impaired:</b>				
Neither past due nor impaired	23,880	54.96%	20,779	40.28%
Up to 3 months past due	1,519	3.50%	6,656	12.90%
Between 3 and 6 months past due	601	1.38%	8,723	16.91%
Between 6 and 9 months past due	2,766	6.36%	1,558	3.02%
Between 9 months and 1 year past due	930	2.14%	439	0.85%
Over 1 year past due	1,350	3.11%	127	0.25%
<b>Sub-total: loans not impaired</b>	<b>31,045</b>	<b>71.45%</b>	<b>38,282</b>	<b>74.21%</b>
<b>Individually impaired:</b>				
Not yet past due, but impaired	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Up to 3 months past due	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Between 3 and 6 months past due	219	0.50%	2,561	4.96%
Between 6 and 9 months past due	2,205	5.07%	0	0.00%
Between 9 months and 1 year past due	468	1.08%	1,976	3.83%
Over 1 year past due	9,515	21.90%	8,770	17.00%
<b>Total loans</b>	<b>43,451</b>	<b>28.55%</b>	<b>51,589</b>	<b>25.79%</b>
<b>Impairment allowance</b>	<b>(12,404)</b>		<b>(13,307)</b>	
<b>Total carrying value</b>	<b>31,047</b>		<b>38,282</b>	

Factors that are considered in determining whether loans are impaired are discussed in note 3.

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

<b>12d Allowance account for impairment losses</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
		£	£
As at 1 October 2024		13,307	7,417
Allowance for losses made (reversed) during the year		(2,910)	5,890
<b>Increase (decrease) in allowance during the year</b>	12e	<u>(2,910)</u>	<u>5,890</u>
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>		<u><u>10,397</u></u>	<u><u>13,307</u></u>
<b>12e Impairment (gains) losses recognised for the year</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
		£	£
Impairment of individual financial assets		2,007	0
Increase (decrease) in impairment allowances during the year		(2,910)	5,890
		<u>(903)</u>	<u>5,890</u>
Reversal of impairment where debts recovered		0	(15)
<b>Total impairment losses (gains) recognised for the year</b>		<u><u>(903)</u></u>	<u><u>5,875</u></u>
<b>13 Subscribed capital - financial liabilities</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
		£	£
As at 1 October 2024		402,235	460,729
Received during the year		427,512	404,576
Dividends paid during the year		0	0
Repaid during the year		(414,410)	(463,070)
<b>As at 30 September 2025</b>		<u><u>415,337</u></u>	<u><u>402,235</u></u>
Deposits from members are made by way of subscription for shares. The balance includes deposits made by juvenile members - £13,905 (2024 - £16,258).			
<b>14 Other payables</b>		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
		£	£
UK Corporation tax		1,394	1,926
Accruals and deferred income		4,611	9,068
Loan guarantee schemes		5,000	5,000
Revenue grants		0	0
Capital Grant		0	0
		<u><u>11,005</u></u>	<u><u>15,994</u></u>

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

**15 Additional financial instruments disclosures****15a Financial risk management**

The Credit Union manages its subscribed capital and loans to members so that it earns income from the margin between interest receivable and interest payable.

The main financial risks arising from the Credit Union's activities are credit risk, liquidity risk and interest rate risk. The board reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks, which are summarised below.

**Credit risk:** Credit risk is the risk that a borrower will default on their contractual obligations relating to repayments to the Credit Union, resulting in financial loss to the Credit Union. In order to manage the risk the Board approves the Credit Union's lending policy, and all changes to it. All loan applications are assessed with reference to the lending policy in force at the time. Subsequently loans are regularly reviewed for any factors that may indicate that the likelihood of payment has changed. The Credit Union also monitors its banking arrangements closely in light of the current banking situation.

**Liquidity risk:** The Credit Union's policy is to maintain sufficient funds in liquid form at all times to ensure that it meets its liabilities as they fall due. The objective of the Credit Union's liquidity policy is to smooth the mismatches between maturing assets and liabilities and to provide a degree of protection against any unexpected developments that may arise. Note 2 provides further details about the impact of the maturity mismatch on the going concern status of the Credit Union.

**Market risk:** Market risk is generally comprised of interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk. The Credit Union conducts all its transactions in sterling and does not deal in derivatives or commodity markets. Therefore the Credit Union is not exposed to any form of *currency risk* or *other price risk*.

**Interest rate risk:** The Credit Union's main interest rate risk arises from differences between the interest rate exposures on the receivables and payables that form an integral part of a credit union's operations. The Credit Union considers rates of interest receivable when deciding on the dividend rate payable on subscribed capital. The Credit Union does not use interest rate options to hedge its own positions.

**15b Interest rate risk disclosures**

The following table shows the average interest rates applicable to relevant financial assets and financial liabilities.

	2025		2024	
	Amount	Average Interest Rate	Amount	Average Interest Rate
Financial assets	£	%	£	%
Loans to members	42,022	12.46%	51,589	16.95%

The interest rates applicable to loans to members are fixed and range from 6% to 36% per annum.

**15c Liquidity risk disclosures**

Excluding short-term other payables, as noted on the balance sheet, the Credit Union's financial liabilities, the subscribed capital, are repayable on demand.

**15d Fair value of financial instruments**

The Credit Union does not hold any financial instruments at fair value.

## COLCHESTER CREDIT UNION LTD

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

16 Cash and cash equivalents	2025	2024
	£	£
Loans and advances to banks	406,441	389,952
Less: amounts maturing after three months	0	0
<b>Total cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b><u>406,441</u></b>	<b><u>389,952</u></b>

**17 Going concern**

The capital asset ratio at the year end was 3.6% and has been and is still adversely affected by a high level of expenses, causing losses in previous years. The directors feel there is uncertainty that the minimum requirement of 3% can be maintained in the next 12 months after signing these financial statements. These circumstances could cause sanctions to be applied to the credit union by the Prudential Regulations Authority. The circumstances cast doubt as to the credit union's ability to continue as a going concern.

**18 Post balance sheet events**

There are no material events after the balance sheet date to disclose

**19 Contingent liabilities**

The Credit Union participates in the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS) and therefore has a contingent liability, which cannot be quantified, in respect of contributions to the FSCS, as required by the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. The Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) has provided details of how the calculation of next year's contribution towards the FSCS will be calculated and full provision has been included for this liability. However this is subject to future changes in interest rates and levels of deposits held by UK deposit takers. Therefore there is inherent uncertainty regarding the totality of the levy that the Credit Union will have to pay.

**20 Related Party Transactions**

During the year, 1 member of the board, staff, volunteers and their close family members, had or were issued with loans with the Credit Union (2024 - 1 member). This loan was approved on the same basis as loans to other members of the Credit Union. None of the directors, staff, volunteers and close family members have any preferential terms on their loans.

A director of the credit union is also an employee of Colchester Borough Homes. The credit union has a contract with Colchester Borough Homes to make grants to their tenants in the form of crisis loans. The credit union has £2,500 (2024: £2,500) from Colchester Borough Homes to fund these loans, this is included in Other Payables (Loan guarantee schemes). The credit union has received £5,000 (2024: £5,000) from Colchester Borough Homes towards administration costs. revenue costs.

**21 Non-audit services**

In common with many other Credit Unions of our size and nature we use our auditors to prepare and submit returns to the tax authorities and assist us with the preparation of the financial statements.